What are possible complications following a stereotactic biopsy?

- Complications are rare, but may include bleeding, bruising or infection.
- Less than 1 in 100 patients have excessive bleeding or bruising, and less than 1 in 1000 have an infection.

Call your doctor if you have any signs of the following:

- Persistent or heavy bleeding, swelling or enlargement of the breast.
- Pain uncontrolled by over-the-counter pain medication.
- Signs of infection such as redness, swelling or discharge from the needle biopsy site.

The Breast Health Navigator is a healthcare professional with specialized knowledge in breast health.

She is available to answer any questions or if you would like more information about breast health.

Breast Health Navigator 705-743-2121 x. 2691

Post-Biopsy Care Instructions

- 1. Leave ice pack on until you get home. Apply cold icepack for about 15 minutes every 2 hours for the first 24 hours as needed. A sports bra can be worn for extra support, including at bedtime.
- 2. Keep bandage dry for 24 hours. Do not shower for 24 hours after the biopsy.
- 3. Warm, dry compresses can be used after 24 hours. Do not use moist compresses.
- 4. Leave bandage covering and steri-strips on until they come off on their own.
- 5. Do not swim or hot tub for 14 days or until the biopsy site has healed.
- 6. For pain relief you may take acetaminophen (Tylenol®) as directed.
- 7. No heavy lifting and strenuous exercise for the next 24 hours.
- 8. It is normal to have bruising, a lump, discomfort, and possibly tingling that may last for several days to several weeks.
- 9. If you develop bleeding that will not stop, pain, fever, or redness around the biopsy site call your family doctor.

PRHC Breast Assessment Centre

What is a Stereotactic Guided Core Breast Biopsy?

A Guide for Patients Requiring a Stereotactic Guided Core Breast Biopsy

References:

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Ottawa Regional Women's Breast Health Centre, (2003) Stereotactic Guided Breast Core Biopsy (Brochure). Author Unknown. Peterborough Regional Health Centre One Hospital Drive, Peterborough, ON K9J 7C6

> 705-740-8166 www.prhc.on.ca

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Form #23400, Revised February 2021

PRHC Breast Assessment Centre

What is a Stereotactic Guided Core Breast Biopsy?

What are calcifications in my breast?

- Calcifications or micro-calcifications are tiny calcium deposits in the breast that are seen on a mammogram.
- Certain patterns or clusters of calcifications can sometimes be a sign of cancer. However, about 80% of calcifications have nothing to do with cancer.
- Calcifications are not related to the amount of calcium you take in your diet.

Why do I need a stereotactic biopsy?

- When calcifications are seen on your mammogram, the radiologist (a specialist medical doctor) wants to make sure they are not a risk to you.
- Often patients with calcifications are sent for special mammogram views.
- If further views do not confirm that the calcifications are benign (not harmful), a stereotactic guided core breast biopsy may be ordered.
- A stereotactic biopsy uses a mammogram machine to find and sample the calcifications.

- In the past, patients with calcifications needed surgery for biopsy.
- A stereotactic biopsy is a nonsurgical method of assessing calcifications.

Do I need to follow any special instructions to be ready for a stereotactic biopsy?

- · You can eat or drink before the biopsy.
- Do not wear deodorant or powder on the day of the biopsy.
- If you need to reschedule or cancel your appointment, please let us know as soon as possible at 705-740-8166.
- The procedure will be done in the Breast Assessment Centre (Level 3) at PRHC.

Who will perform the procedure?

The procedure is performed by a radiologist with the assistance of specially trained x-ray technologists.

What happens to me during a stereotactic guided core breast biopsy?

- You will be placed in a chair with your breast compressed similar to a mammogram, but with less pressure.
- The breast will be compressed in this position during the biopsy, so it is important to get as comfortable as possible before the biopsy starts.
- Picutres will be taken to find the calcifications.
- The radiologist will numb the skin with local anesthetic (freezing) and will then take samples of breast tissue with a biopsy device.

- You should not feel pain, but some mild pressure.
- The samples will be x-rayed in another room to make sure they contain the calcifications.
- You will be released from compression and a x-ray technolgoist will help apply firm pressure to the biopsy site to stop any bleeding.
- A final mammogram will be taken to make sure everything looks ok before going home.
- Most women will be fine to drive themselves, but it is suggested to bring a family member or friend to have as support.
- The entire procedure will take approximately one hour.

When will I find out my results?

The lab analysis takes 3-5 working days. Your family doctor will notify you of the results as soon as they are available.

Will I feel pain after the biopsy?

- You will feel little or no pain.
- Mild bruising is common, as well as tingling or discomfort as the freezing wears off.
- To relieve any discomfort, an ice pack and acetaminophen (Tylenol) are recommended.
- There will be little to no scarring to your breast.